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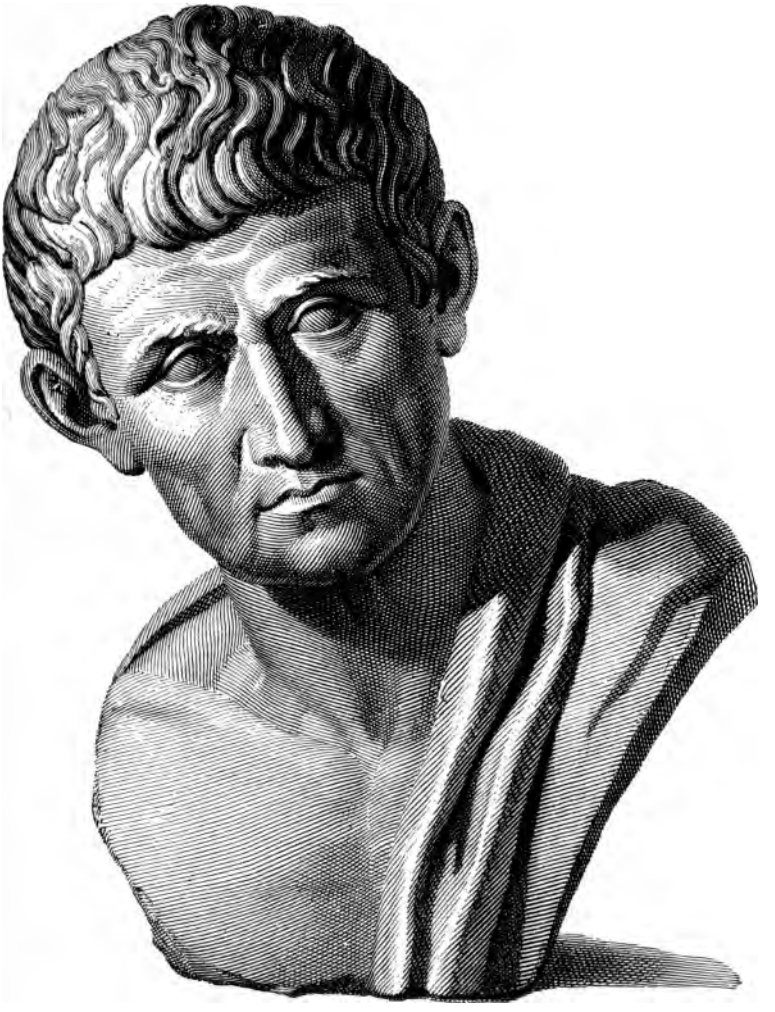

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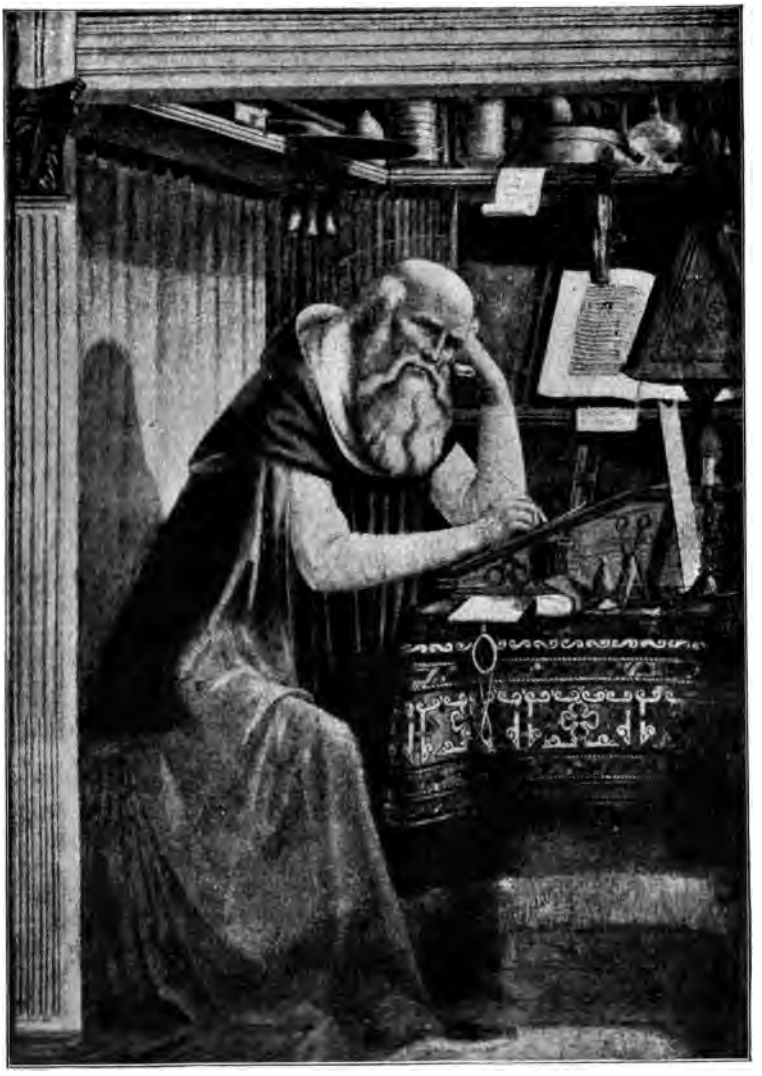

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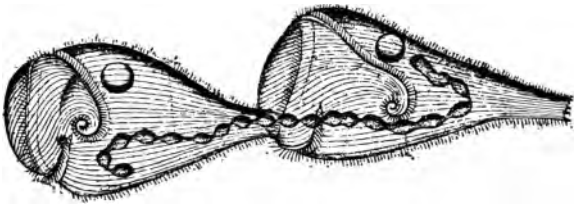

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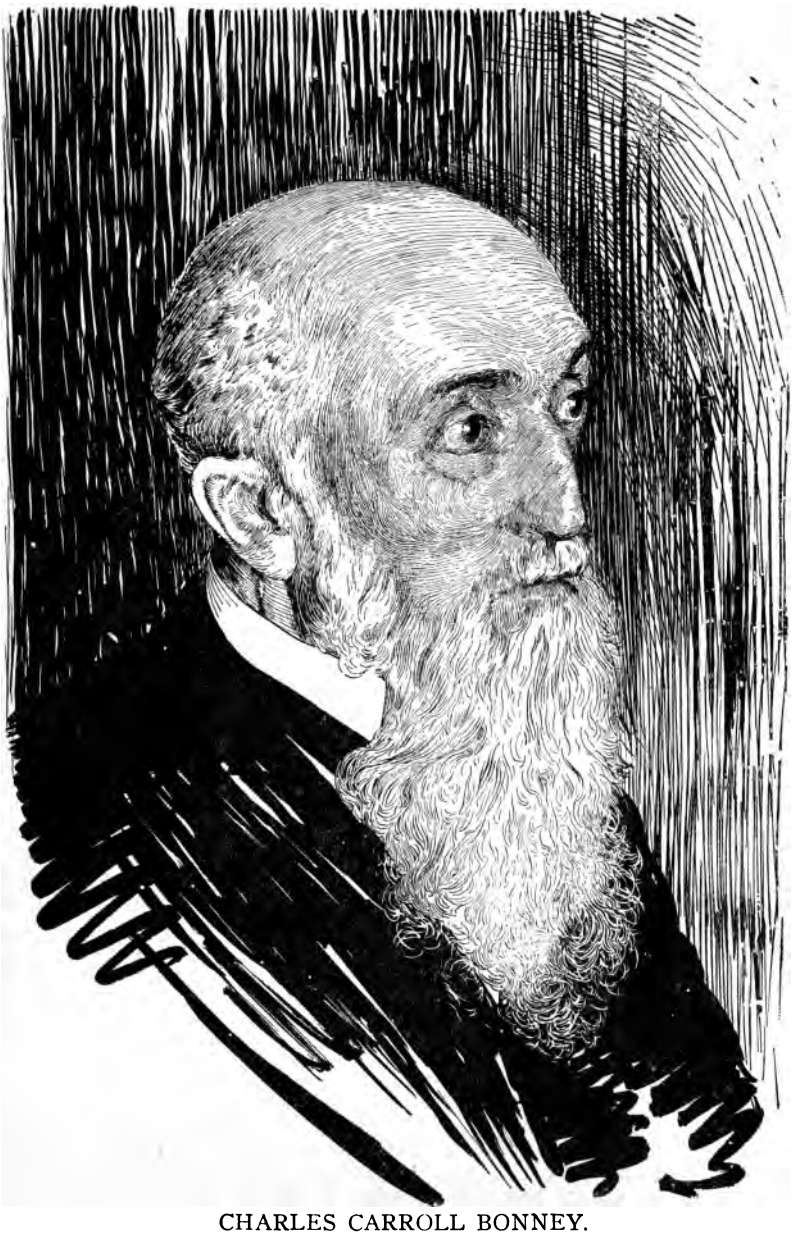

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POEMS AND ARTICLES BY MR. BONNEY.

America (Poem). *The Open Court.* Vol. XV, No. 547, p. 705.

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Consolation (Poem). *The Open Court.* XVI, No. 549, 120.

Delays and Uncertainties of the Law. *The Open Court.* Vol. XIII, No. 523, p. 705.

If the American People Would Have Free Government Endure. *The Open Court.* Vol. XV, No. 541, p. 341.

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To My Wife. (15 Poems). *The Open Court.* Vol. XVII, No. 560, p. 41.

World's Parliament of Religions, The. *The Monist.* V, 321.

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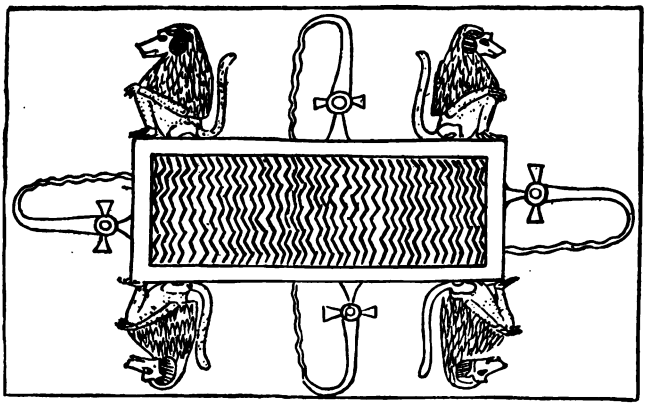

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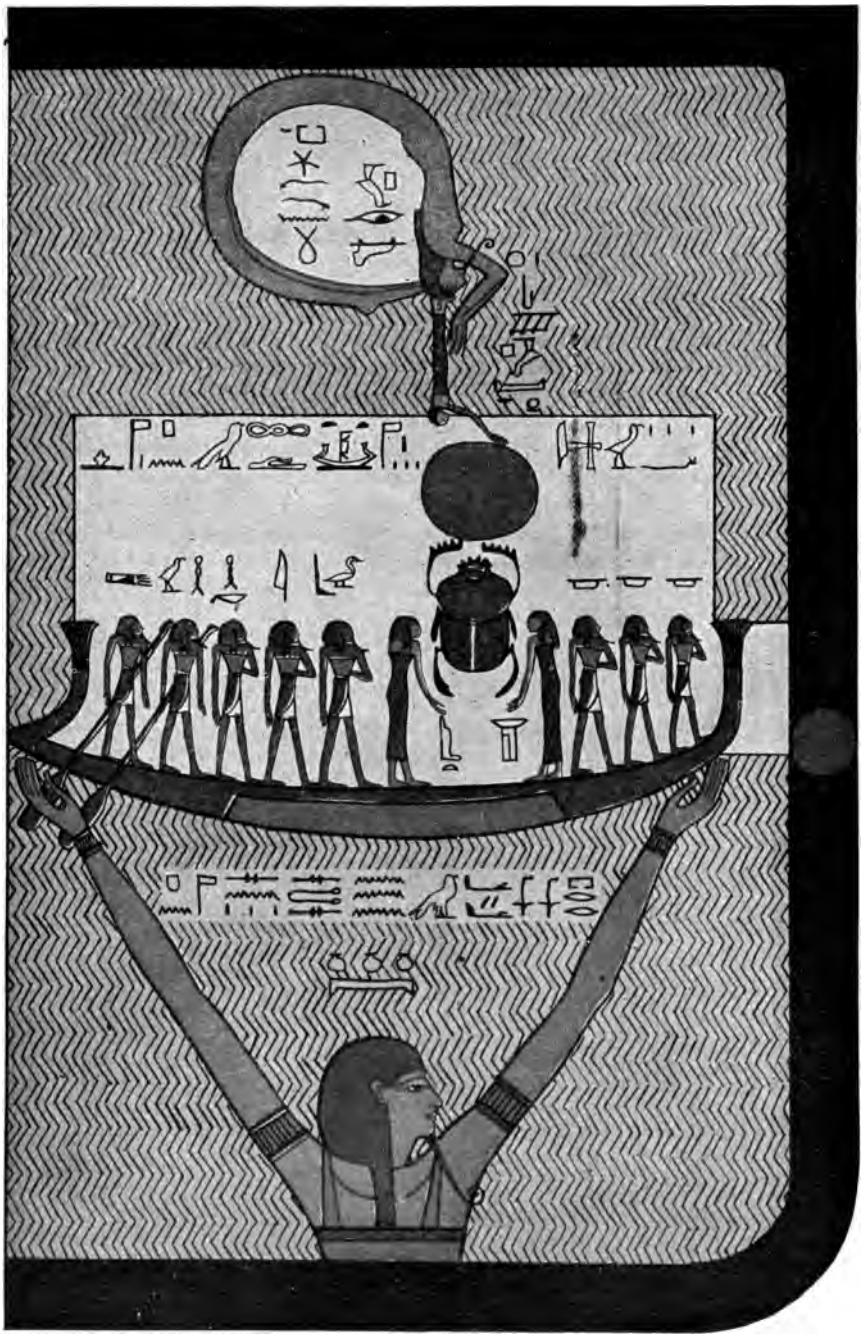

THE CREATION.
From Budge's Gods of the Egyptians, I, 299.

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HORUS LEADING ANI BEFORE OSIRIS. From *The Monist*, XVI, p. 181.

GEORGE T. CANDLIN.

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ARTICLE BY MR. CANDLIN.

The Associated Fists ("Boxers"). *The Open Court.* Vol. XIV, No. 532, p. 551.

DR. PAUL CARUS.

DR. PAUL CARUS, born in Germany and educated at German universities, held the position of Oberlehrer at the Royal Corps of Cadets at Dresden. Though the appointment was for life, he resigned for the sake of maintaining his independence of thought, and after a short stay in England settled in the United States. Having held some minor positions, he took charge of The Open Court, December 1, 1887, *and has ever since remained the manager of The Open Court Publishing Company. His views may be characterized both as monism and positivism, though his philosophy differs considerably from Haeckel's monism, which is practically materialism, and even more so from the French positivism of Comte and from agnosticism, its English equivalent.*

Briefly stated, he would systematize the facts of experience into a consistent and unitary world-conception. He has characterized his position in a motto on the title page of his Fundamental Problems as follows:

"Not agnosticism but positive Science,
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Neither supernaturalism nor materialism
But a unitary conception of the world,
Not dogma but Religion,
Not creed but faith."

Dr. Carus published two books in German, Metaphysik in Wissenschaft, Ethik und Religion, and Ursache Grund und Zweck. The former discusses the significance of philosophy in science, in the domain of morality and in religious doctrine, showing that a definite world-conception underlies all our intellectual life; while in the latter is pointed out for the first time the difference between cause and reason which, simple though it is, is of paramount importance in scientific and philosophic thought. The confusion that generally prevails on this subject is the source of innumerable errors in the systems of the great philosophers from Aristotle down to the present day. Dr. Carus has again treated the same problem in his later publications, especially in Fundamental Problems and in the Primer of Philosophy.

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ARTICLE IN COMMENT ON KARMA.

Sampietro's Mother. By DR. PAUL CARUS. *Open Court.* XIX, No. 595, p. 756.

THE BUDDHA'S NIRVANA. (Wu Tao Tze.)
From *Portfolio of Buddhist Art,* Plate 23.

BUDDHISM (Con.)

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The book is in an edition approximately uniform with *Nirvana* and contains a few explanatory notes and references in the back. The lettering on the brown board covers is in imitation of Sanskrit characters and the decoration is a detail from the frontispiece of the book. This frontispiece is a reproduction of a statue found at Gandhara, which is supposed to be the oldest Buddhist statue now in existence. It is especially appropriate to accompany the story of *Amitabha,* for it represents the influence of the Greek sculptors who in Kanishka's reign "flocked to Gandhara, transplanting the art of their home to the soil of India."

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A Chinese scholar writes: "When the Tsung Li Yamen voluntarily certifies that a Western scholar fully understands Chinese philosophy, and the *Book of Changes* as an incidental section of the same, it would be well for those who happen to be interested in either of these topics to inquire what he has to say . . . . Suffice it to say that the author made a profound, if not an absolutely incomprehensible, topic to a certain extent luminous, and to an even greater degree interesting."

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CONFUCIUS.
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Chinese Thought.

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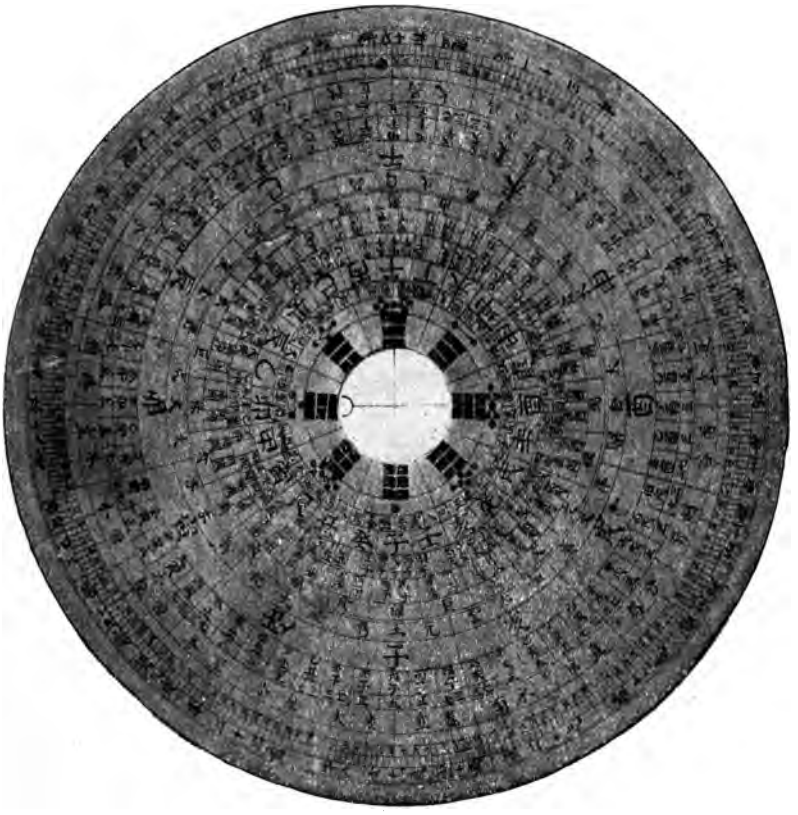

THE LO-PAN OR NET TABLET.
From Carus's *Chinese Thought*, p. 58

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This book is little more than a compilation of Chinese illustrations, accompanied with only as much text as will suffice to explain them, and what further material has been added is merely in the way of quotations from Chinese literature. The intention is to make the Chinese people characterize themselves by word and picture. Child rhymes, love lyrics and songs of revelry are introduced in translations from Chinese poetry which is recognized as classical. The illustrations which form the great body of the book are from one of the most authentic sources of information concerning modern life in China, unaffected by the aggressive Occidental foreigners. The book is divided into chapters on "Annual Festivities," "Industries and Foreign Relations," "Confucianism and Ancestor Worship," "Taoism and Buddhism," "Childhood and Education," "Betrothal and Marriage," "Social Customs and Travels," "Sickness and Death."

"A unique book."—*Louisville Courier-Journal.*

"A simple presentation of the realities of things unmixed with any theorizing. . . . The numerous illustrations are genuine specimens of Chinese art, full of quaintness and sometimes of quiet humor."—*Glasgow Daily Herald.*

"With each of the reproduced illustrations goes the explanation needed for complete understanding, whether the picture be one of the gods, of the celebration of a religious festival, of the planting of rice, or of boys in school. In this way nearly the whole of the life of the Chinese people finds exposition, and the western man can follow his eastern cousin into his home and through his entire days on earth with ready comprehension."—*Chicago Daily News.*

T'ai-Shang Kan-Ying P'ien.

Treatise of the Exalted One on Response and Retribution. Translated from the Chinese by TEITARO SUZUKI and DR. PAUL CARUS. Containing Chinese Text, Verbatim Translation, Explanatory Notes and Moral Tales. Edited by DR. PAUL CARUS. 16 plates. Pages, 135. 1906. Boards, 75 cents net. (3s. 6d.)

Yin Chih Wen.

The Tract of the Quiet Way. With Extracts from the Chinese commentary. Translated by TIETARO SUZUKI and DR. PAUL CARUS. 1906. Pages, 48. 25 cents. (1s. 6d.)

Dr. Carus is the English editor of these two Chinese religious classics, and is also their joint-translator with Mr. Teitaro Suzuki. For a detailed characterization and comments see pages 160 and 162.

WRITING A LOVE LETTER.
From Carus's *Chinese Life and Customs*, p. 83.

CHINA (Con.)

老子道德經

Lao-Tze's Tao Teh King.

Chinese-English. With Introduction, Transliteration, and Notes. By DR. PAUL CARUS. With a photogravure frontispiece of the traditional picture of Lao-Tze, especially drawn for the work by an eminent Japanese artist. Appropriately bound in yellow and blue, with gilt top. Pages, 345. $3.00. (15s.)

Lao-tze, one of the most profound sages in the history of human civilization, who lived 600 years B. C., and 100 years before Buddha, left a most remarkable little treatise on Reason and Virtue, which is here reproduced in its Chinese text, accompanied by translation and explanations so as to make even minute shades of the original accessible to the English reader.

The Canon of Reason and Virtue.

Lao-Tze's Tao Teh King. Translated into English from the Chinese by DR. PAUL CARUS. Separate reprint from the translator's larger work. Pages, 47. Paper, 25 cents. Mailed, 28 cents. (1s. 6d.)

"Allow me to congratulate you on your capacity for seeing into mill-stones."
—*Rev. Arthur H. Smith, American Board of Missions, Tientsin, China.*

"It goes without saying that the task of obtaining sufficient acquaintance with the Chinese language to translate, under the conditions named, a book like that of Lao-Tze, is a gigantic one. Dr. Carus's success is little short of marvelous. He frequently cites the versions of others, and it seems clear that Dr. Carus has succeeded better than Dr. Legge or Dr. Chalmers in the passages where we are able to compare them—a very remarkable fact, indeed."
—*North China Herald.*

"I thank you heartily for your kindness in sending me a copy of your fine translation and critical exposition of Lao-Tze's Tao Teh King. It was years ago that I read it. Your publication of the Chinese text will be highly appreciated by all who want to make a study of the philosopher. As I read the text and then the translation, I am astonished how well you kept the original terseness and severe brevity in English."—*Professor S. Watasé.*

"Nothing like this book exists in Chinese literature; so lofty, so vital, so restful. . . . We have compared this translation with three others—two English, one German—and have no hesitation in saying it is the most satisfactory and serviceable as well as least expensive now accessible to the public. The bright cover of yellow and blue is very appropriate and suggestive of the Celestial Kingdom."—*The Hartford Post.*

"The Canon contains much that is in accord with Christian sentiment, though written before the time of Jesus. It is exceedingly interesting as showing that truth is the same for all time and by whomever presented."
—*The Toledo Blade.*

ARTICLE ON THE TAO TEH KING.

Medhurst's New Translation of the Tao Teh King. By. DR. PAUL CARUS. *Open Court.* XX, No. 598, p. 174.

LAO-TZE.
Frontispiece to Carus's *Lao-Tze's Tao-Teh-King.*

PSYCHOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY.

The Soul of Man.

An Investigation of the Facts of Physiological and Experimental Psychology. By DR. PAUL CARUS. Third edition. 1905. With an Appendix on the latest researches in Physiology. 182 diagrams. Pages, xviii, 482. Price, cloth, $1.50 net. (6s. net.)

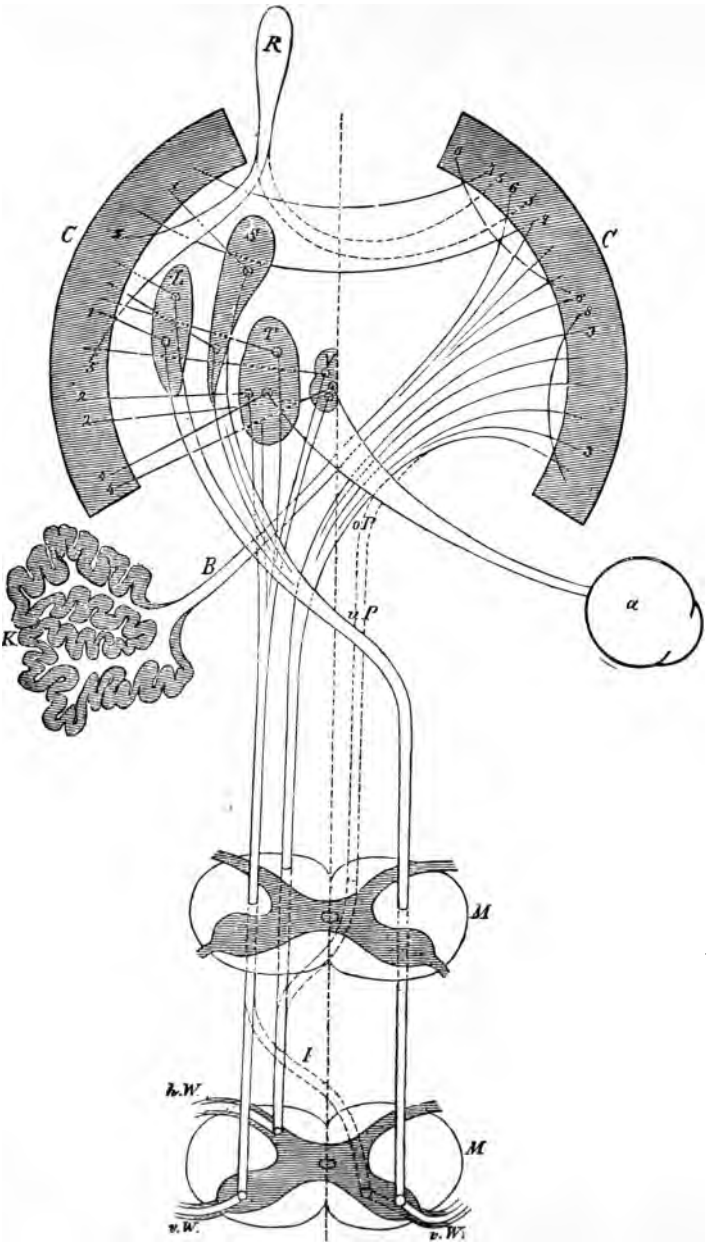
This is a popular exposition of psychology, treating first the philosophical problems of the origin of mind, and the rise of organized life, together with kindred topics, the question of vitalism, feeling and motion, nature of memory, etc. It then discusses the physiology of brain-activity from the standpoint of evolution, as well as comparative anatomy. This part of the book is fully illustrated, and affords an opportunity for a layman to acquire an insight into the physiology of both animal and human brain functions in their relation to psychical processes. Of especial interest may be considered the chapter on the "Immortality of the Race and the Data of Propagation." The rest of the book is devoted to specifically psychological chapters, including the discussion of facts of modern psychology, such as double personality, hypnotism and its dangers, dreams and hallucinations, suggestion, etc.

Of special interest is Dr. Carus's theory of the origin of feeling and consciousness, which originates by organization through memory. Dim feelings become clear by being compared to former feelings. Isolated feelings remain subliminal. They become conscious by being felt. A step further in the origin of mind is made when feelings become representative, i. e., when they acquire meaning and when sense impressions denote the presence of objects.

Dr. Carus further propounds a new theory of the nature of pleasure and pain, rejecting the old notion that pleasure is identical with growth, and pain with decay. (Cf. also his article in the *Monist,* VI, 432.) His theory of the physiological conditions of consciousness has been discussed by physiologists. (For instance, in the *Journal of Neurology,* by its editor, the late CLARENCE L. HERRICK). Dr. Carus claims that the cortex is the storehouse of memories, but not the seat of consciousness. Its activity is only partly illumined by consciousness according to physiological conditions. The conclusion of the book is devoted to ethical and religious problems, such as freedom of will and responsibility, the origin of death, immortality, the communism of soul life, and the soul of the universe.

"A solid addition to the works upon physiological psychology."
—*Public Opinion.*

"The work of a profound scholar, and yet written in language so simple that the youngest reader can comprehend it."—*Boston Transcript.*



MEYNERT'S REPRESENTATION OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM.
From Carus's *Soul of Man*, p. 190.

PHILOSOPHY (Con.)

The Soul of Man (Con.)

"As a lesson in method, let alone their contents, his works are among the best in their field. . . His religion of the future has in very truth all the essentials of the faith which alone can win the assent and devotion of the thinker. . . This book must be read and re-read to be fully appreciated."
—*Dr. E. G. Hirsch, in Reform Advocate.*

"A more enjoyable study we have not had for some time than the examination of such an investigation of the facts of physiological and experimental psychology. The center of the universe lies in our own mind, and the well written and beautifully illustrated volume which lies before us, gives the reader a text-book from which he may learn the intricacies of such a center. The mentalist has his text-book at last."—*The Educational Record, Montreal.*

Primer of Philosophy.

A Popular Exposition of the Fundamental Notions of Philosophy. By DR. PAUL CARUS. Third edition. Pages, vi, 242. Cloth, $1.00 (5s.)

A systematic exposition of a philosophy of science based upon critically-sifted experience. Dr. Carus builds up his philosophy upon facts. He rejects axioms of any kind, even in mathematics. He derives the principles from which he builds up the formal sciences (mathematics, logic, etc.), from experience; discusses the nature of causation, the prevalent confusion of the notions, cause and reason, the problems of teleology and free will, the nature of the human mind, perceptions, generalizations, ideas, and the continued preservation of ideas from generation to generation, closing with a discussion of the religious problem.

"Combines scholarship and original thought with an accurate and popular style of writing, and the result is a fascinating work upon what most people consider an unusually dry subject."—*American Israelite.*

"The handiest and most educative, the best and brightest discussion of such problems as vex the souls of philosophers, accessible to English readers."
—*Amos Waters in Watts's Literary Guide.*

"This little book is the most readable and lucid presentation of a system of philosophy that I have ever read."—*Paper and Press.*

"While not expressly designed for the instruction of beginners in philosophy its text is divested of much of that abstract scientific nomenclature so puzzling to the uninitiated, while the subject is presented with such simplicity that its leading idea is gathered at a glance."—*Harrisburg Telegram.*

"This volume by one of the deepest thinkers and clearest writers of the age is worthy of careful consideration even by the most conservatively orthodox in religion and philosophy."—*Cumberland Presbyterian.*

"*The Primer of Philosophy* is the very best, if not the only work, in which men and women of the world, as well as scholars, will be able to find a rational, correct and clear explanation of the words and basic principles of philosophy. It really deserves its title."—*Waco Evening News.*

PHILOSOPHY (Con.)

Fundamental Problems.

The Method of Philosophy as a Systematic Arrangement of Knowledge. Third edition, enlarged and revised. By DR. PAUL CARUS. Pages, xii, 373. Cloth, $1.50. (7s. 6d.)

This book is a popular treatment of philosophical topics, and among them the most important is Form and Formal Thought, pointing out the contrast between sensation and pure reason, matter and the inter-relation of its component parts. It lays the foundation for a comprehension of the significance of Form; the arrangement of the order of nature, the laws of nature and all that is implied thereby, the nature of spirit, of ethics, of ideals, of art, and also of causation in general. Many of these articles are discussions which took place in *The Open Court,* and the appendix contains replies to critics of different schools, among them agnostics, dogmatists, mystics, materialists, and others.

"Reverent, elevated, and comprehensive. . . The book is of most excellent spirit and of great ability."—*Public Opinion.*

"A good introduction to the study of formal philosophy."
—*The Scotsman, Edinburgh.*

"Dr Carus takes seriously one's duty of striving after clear, sane, true and vital thinking. He seems to be singularly free from prejudice. He has not that itch for originality which is the bane of too many other system-makers."
—*Chicago Record-Herald.*

Monism and Meliorism.

A Philosophical Essay on Causality and Ethics, by DR. PAUL CARUS. Pages, 83. Paper, 50 cents. (2s. 6d.)

Monism and Meliorism is an essay which Dr. Carus published soon after his arrival in the United States, and before he was called to take charge of *The Open Court.* It plainly foreshadows his views, which are more fully expressed in later publications.

Philosophical Pamphlets.

(a) The Philosophy of the Tool. 10 cents (6d).

(b) Our Need of Philosophy. 5 cents (3d).

(c) Science a Religious Revelation. 5 cents (3d).

Three lectures delivered before the Congress of Education, the Congress upon Philosophy and the Parliament of Religions during the World's Auxiliary Congress in 1893. By DR. PAUL CARUS.

PHILOSOPHY (Con.)

The Surd of Metaphysics.

An Inquiry into the Question *Are There Things-In-Themselves?* by DR. PAUL CARUS. 1903. Pages, vi, 233. 75 cents net. (3s. 6d. net.)

This book is *not metaphysical, but antimetaphysical.* The idea that science and philosophy are contrasts still prevails in many circles, even among advanced thinkers, and the claim is frequently made that philosophy leaves a surd, some irreducible element analogous to the irrational in mathematics. Dr. Carus stands for the opposite view. He believes in the efficiency of science and to him the true philosophy is the philosophy of science. Now it is true that certain methods of logic are insufficient to reduce our experiences to rational concepts, and science in general is limited in its various branches to the methods employed, but there is no need of assuming, for that reason, that the surd in the intellectual realm possesses any real objective value, and would render philosophy ultimately metaphysical or mystical.

The present volume investigates the nature of this surd of metaphysics, which so far has proved the greatest stumbling block of philosophy to scientists. It looms up in Kant's philosophy as the "thing-in-itself," and is still adhered to in some form or another by many prominent thinkers of the present day. The author's intention is to establish *philosophy as a science,* and so he endeavors to make it the science of the sciences. He discusses in the present volume the significance which this mysterious element has played in the realm of thought, and propounds his own views in contradiction to those of Deussen, Jodl, Mach and Max Müller.

The aim of the book is to liberate philosophy of the surd which, in the days of metaphysicism, has clung to it and prevented its development into a philosophy of science. But the change was felt even a century ago by the prophetic poet, Friederich Schiller, who, though an admirer and even a disciple of Kant, was impressed with the redundancy of the *"thing-in-itself"* in philosophy, and so he wrote the following satirical distich:

"Since Metaphysics of late
Without heirs to her fathers was gathered,
Here at the auctioneer's are
'Things-in-themselves' to be sold."

"Filled with clear, wholesome, strong, intellectual food."—*Unity.*

"A well prepared work for the student of philosophy. The logic, in the main is strong and convincing, and Dr. Carus's views are ably presented and defended."—*Bookseller, Newsdealer and Stationer.*

"Dr. Carus stands for man's deliberate correspondence with the forces of evolution, and sees in his creative power, his practical achievements, his addition to usable thought, and in his hands' work, his true significanee."
—*Chicago Tribune.*

PHILOSOPHY (Con.)

Kant's Prolegomena to Any Future Metaphysic.

Edited in English by DR. PAUL CARUS. With much supplementary material for the study of Kant; Portraits, Paulsen's chronology of Kant, etc. Pages, 301. Cloth, 75 cents net. (3s. 6d. net.)

Convinced of the significance of Kant's Prolegomena, Dr. Carus offers a new translation of this most important Kantian pamphlet, which is practically an explanation of Kant himself, setting forth the intention of his *Critique of Pure Reason*. Dr. Carus believes that Kant has formulated the problem of philosophy correctly, but that he has not succeeded with its solution. Pointing out the errors of Kant, which consist in the looseness of the use of certain terms, especially the words "experience" and "ideal," he builds up his own philosophy, which is, to characterize it in a word, the philosophy of science based on experience, observation and experiment.

"I am very much pleased with *Kant's Prolegomena*, and shall make use of the book with a class of about sixty students some time after Easter. It is, by all odds, the best book through which to appreciate Kant's system."
—*George Duncan, Professor in Yale University.*

"A new translation which has some advantages of lucidity over the older English versions made when Kant's hard terminology had been less thoroughly mastered by scholars than it now is. . . It forms an admirable introduction to the writings of the founder of modern transcendentalism, and will prove welcome to students on both sides of the Atlantic."—*The Scotsman.*

Kant and Spencer.

A study of the Fallacies of Agnosticism. By DR. PAUL CARUS. Pages, 101. Cloth, 50 cents net. (2s. 6d. net.)

CONTENTS: (1) The Ethics of Kant; (2) Kant on Evolution; (3) Mr. Spencer's Agnosticism; (4) Mr. Spencer's Comment and the Author's Reply.

Herbert Spencer strangely misinterpreted Kant and distorted his views beyond recognition. The present book is a vindication of Kant and a criticism of Mr. Spencer's philosophy, as well as of the theory of agnosticism in general.

For a discussion of this book see "Kant and Spencer," by ROBERT STOUT. *Open Court*. Vol. XIV, No. 530, p. 437.

"Dr. Carus certainly convicts Mr. Spencer of failing to understand Kant, and makes a positive contribution to the broader understanding of Kant's doctrine of evolution, as well as to his general philosophical significance."
—*Presbyterian and Reformed Review.*

"The reader will find something helpful towards the understanding of Kant in this little volume. Dr. Carus is a writer who is always interesting, because he knows what he wants to say and how to say it most directly and plainly."
—*Exchange.*

ETHICS AND RELIGION.

Our Children.

Hints from Practical Experience for Parents and Teachers. By PAUL CARUS. Pages, 207. $1.00 net. (4s. 6d. net.)

In the little book *Our Children,* Dr. Carus offers a unique contribution to pedagogical literature. Without any theoretical pretensions it is a strong defense for the rights of the child, dealing with the responsibilities of parenthood, and with the first inculcation of fundamental ethics in the child mind and the true principles of correction and guidance. Each detail is forcefully illustrated by informal incidents from the author's experience with his own children, and his suggestions will prove of great value to young parents and kindergartners. Hints as to the first acquaintance with all branches of knowledge are touched upon—mathematics, natural science, foreign languages, etc.—and practical wisdom in regard to the treatment of money, hygiene, and similar problems.

"Brightly written, broad-minded, instructive, this book deserves serious perusal and praise."—*Chicago Record-Herald.*

"*Our Children* has a value which it is difficult to exaggerate. The strong common sense of the book as a whole can better be judged from an extract than from any praise of it, however particularized. . . It is difficult to conceive of anything coming up in relation of parent or teacher to a child which does not find discussion or suggestion in this compact and helpful little book. It will be an aid to parents and teachers everywhere—an education for them no less than for the child."—*Chicago Daily News.*

"We feel certain that any parent who thoughtfully reads and studies this book will be richly paid, and if the readers be parents with growing children they will keep the book by them for frequent consultation, not for iron rules, but for sympathetic suggestion."—*Commercial News, Danville, Ill.*

"From my own personal point of view I can only welcome this volume in our pedagogical literature and express the hope that it may become a household book in the library of every parent and teacher."—*M. P. E. Grossmann, Ph. D., Director of Grossmann School for Nervous Children.*

"The book is delightful and most helpful. I read it with much pleasure and profit, then re-read most of it aloud to my husband. The suggestions for discipline were exactly what I needed for our second boy; he had always been a great problem, but I was too stupid and possibly too near to him to solve it for myself. The chapter on 'The Naughty Child' seems to have done this, and I feel as if a wonderful thing had happened. . . Our neighborhood club of women, mothers of 51 children, are reading *Our Children,* a chapter at a time, at club meetings and finding it so helpful. It is such *good sense.*"
—*Extracts from letters from a young mother in Oklahoma.*

"Little things are recommended that will appeal to the child's understanding and add to his interest in his work."—*Cleveland Plain Dealer.*

"Its author has given to the world a careful, loving, thoughtful set of rules which may be used with profit in the bringing up of the young."
—*The Mantel, Tile and Grate Monthly.*

FIRST STEPS.
Frontispiece to Carus's *Our Children.*

RELIGION (Con.)

The Ethical Problem.

Three Lectures on Ethics as a Science. By DR. PAUL CARUS, Second edition, enlarged by a discussion of the subject by William M. Salter, John Maddock, F. M. Holland, Prof. Friedrich Jodl, Dr. R. Lewins, Prof. H. Höffding, Prof. L. M. Billia. Pages, 351. Cloth, $1.25. (6s. 6d.)

The Ethical Problem consists of three lectures delivered before the Society of Ethical Culture at Chicago in criticising the attitude of the Society. The publication of these addresses elicited a number of discussions with Rev. Wm. M. Salter and other men interested in the philosophy of ethics, among them Professor Harold Höffding of Copenhagen, Professor Friedrich Jodl of Vienna, Dr. Robert Lewins, the English philosopher of solipsism, Dr. L. M. Billia of Italy, etc. The book contains also discussions of the views of Goldwin Smith, Gustav Fechner, H. Sedgwick, John Stuart Mill, Rosmini, etc.

"One cannot help admiring the calmness and the loftiness of tone with which the discussion is carried on."—*Presbyterian Review.*

"It would be quite impossible for the author to have crowded more thought and suggestiveness within the same compass. . . It is a fresh and up-to date volume."—*Methodist Episcopal Magazine and Review.*

"Thoughtful and suggestive."—*The Evangelist.*

"Most stimulating reading."—*Presbyterian and Reformed Review.*

The Nature of the State.

By DR. PAUL CARUS. Cloth, 50 cents net. (2s. 6d. net.)

The Nature of the State is a small treatise, conveying a great truth, throwing light not only on the character of communal life, but also on the nature of man's soul. It proves the significance of the social interrelations, and refutes the errors of individualism. It contains chapters with the following titles: Does the State Exist? Was the Individual Prior to Society? The State a Product of Natural Growth; The Authority of the State and the Right to Revolution; The Modern State Based on Revolution; Treason and Reform.

"A timely aid to dissipate error and help to the realization of the genuine meaning of the state. Dr. Carus has treated the matter in a masterly and convincing way."—*The Call, San Francisco.*

"As full of reason as an egg is of meat."—*Wade's Fibre and Fabric.*

"The exposition is clear and the style incisive. The warning is also wholesome, that a man carefully consider what the State signifies before he inveighs against its authority or exposes himself as a vainglorious prophet of error."
—*New York Ethical Record.*

"The positions taken are admirable and are admirably maintained, especially as against the individualistic conception of Hobbes and Rousseau."
—*Princeton Theological Review.*

ST. ANTHONY ASSAULTED BY DEVILS.
From Carus's *History of the Devil*, p. 479.

RELIGION (Con.)

The History of the Devil.

And the Idea of Evil from the Earliest Times to the Present Day. By DR. PAUL CARUS. Printed in two colors from large type on fine paper. Bound in cloth, illuminated with cover stamp from Doré. Five hundred 8vo. pages, with 311 illustrations in black and tint. Price, $6.00. (30s.)

Beginning with pre-historic Devil-worship and the adoration of demon gods and monster divinities, the author surveys the beliefs of the Summero-Accadians, the Persians, the Jews, the Brahmans, the Buddhists, the early Christians and the Teutonic nations. He then passes to the demonology of the Middle Ages, the Reformation, and Modern times, discussing the Inquisition, witchcraft, and the history of the Devil in verse and fable. The problem of evil is thus treated in its historical phase, but the main purport of the book is philosophical, pointing out that the contrasts, good and evil, are the realities of life, and so the ideas, God and Satan, stand for actual facts. Though there is no Devil with horns and hoofs, as represented in Mediaeval folklore, he is a real presence in the life of man which has to be reckoned with.

"It is seldom that a more intensely absorbing study of this kind has been made, and it can be safely asserted that the subject has never before been so comprehensively treated. . . Neither public nor private librarian can afford to be without this book, for it is a well of information upon a subject fascinating to both students and casual readers."—*Chicago Israelite.*

"The work is a triumph of the printers' art, having more than 300 illustrations of the rarest and most curious religious deities, good and bad. For an interesting and instructive volume on demonology, Dr. Paul Carus's work surpasses anything we have ever seen."—*Pacific Medical Journal.*

"The author has shown great diligence in gathering illustrative material, and it is doubtful if any such collection of ancient and modern, quaint and curious, picturesque and frightful pictures relative to the subject has been before offered to English readers."—*The Dial.*

"We have several hours' reading here, and it is made the pleasanter by a profusion of gruesome pictures—pictures of the Devil in all his shapes and of the Devil's wonderful ways with his victims and votaries. The book as a book is charming, as charming as a book about the Devil could be."
—*Expository Times, London.*

"The pictorial illustrations of this subject from earliest Egyptian frescoes, from pagan idols, from old black-letter tomes, from quaint early Christian sculpture, down to the model pictures of Doré and Schneider, add greatly to the value of the book."—*M. E. Magazine and Review.*

ADDITIONAL ARTICLE ON THE DEVIL.

The Reality of the Devil. By DR. PAUL CARUS. *Open Court.* XIX, No. 595. Page 717.

HOME OF THE CAVE MAN.
From Carus's *Rise of Man*, p. 71.

RELIGION (Con.)

The History of the Cross.

This book is still in preparation, the author not having yet found the leisure to compile in book form the scattered articles in which its substance originally appeared in *The Open Court.* The most important of these are the following:

Chrisma and the Labarum. *Open Court.* XVI, No. 554, p. 428.
The Cross Among the North American Indians. *Open Court.* XIII, No. 516, p. 296.
The Cross and Its Significance. *Open Court.* XIII, No. 514, p. 149.
The Cross in Central America. *Open Court.* XIII, No. 515, p. 224.
The Cross of Golgotha. *Open Court.* XIII, No. 519, p. 472.
The Crucifix; Its Origin and Development. *Open Court.* XIII, No. 522, p. 673.
Fylfot and Swastika. *Open Court.* XVI, Nos. 550, 553, pp. 153, 356.
Plato and the Cross. *Open Court.* XIII, No. 517, p. 364.
Rev. W. W. Seymour on the Prehistoric Cross. *Open Court.* XIV, No. 535, p. 745.
The Seal of Christ. *Open Court.* XIV, No. 527, p. 229.
Signets, Badges and Medals. *Open Court.* XIV, 284.
Shape of the Cross of Jesus. *Open Court.* XVI, No. 551, p. 247.
Staurolatry; History of Cross Worship. *Open Court.* XIII, No. 520, p. 546.
The Wheel and the Cross. *Open Court.* XVI, No. 555, p. 478.

The Rise of Man.

A Sketch of the Origin of the Human Race. By DR. PAUL CARUS. Illustrated. 1906. Pages, 97. Boards, cloth back, 75 cents net. (3s. 6d. net.)

In this book Dr. Carus upholds the divinity of man from the standpoint of evolution. He discusses the anthropoid apes, the relics of primitive man, especially the Neanderthal man and the ape-man of DuBois, and concludes with a protest against Huxley, claiming that man has risen to a higher level not by cunning and ferocity, but on the contrary by virtue of his nobler qualities.

"Might be called a primer in evolutionary theory. It is clearly written and excellently illustrated."—*Cleveland Plain Dealer.*

"Dr. Carus has a deep reverence for the manifestation of God in created things, and nowhere is it more in evidence than in his graceful treatment of this subject."—*Tyler Publishing Co., Ann Arbor, Mich.*

THE PHOENICIAN SAMSON.
Frontispiece to Carus's *The Story of Samson.*

RELIGION (Con.)

The Story of Samson.

And Its Place in the Religious Development of Mankind. By DR. PAUL CARUS. 80 illustrations. Pages, 183. Comprehensive index. Boards, $1.00 net. (4s. 6d. net.)

Dr. Carus contends that Samson's prototype is to be found in those traditions of all primitive historical peoples which relate to a solar deity. He believes that genuine tradition, no matter how mythological, is more conservative than is at first apparent. Though the biblical account of Samson's deeds, like the twelve labors of Heracles, is the echo of an ancient solar epic which glorifies the deeds of Shamash in his migration through the twelve signs of the zodiac, there may have been a Hebrew hero whose deeds reminded the Israelites of Shamash, and so his adventures were told with modifications which naturally made the solar legends cluster about his personality. References are fully given, authorities quoted and comparisons are carefully drawn between Samson on the one hand, and Heracles, Shamash, Melkarth and Siegfried on the other. The appendix contains a controversy between Mr. Geo. W. Shaw and the author in which is discussed at some length the relation between myth and history.

"Charmingly printed and copiously illustrated."—*Picayune.*

"The discussion is learned and in good spirit."—*Watchman.*

"This beautifully illustrated book abounds in parallels to the Samson story from other literatures than the Hebrew, and sets forth the unhistorical character of the story as a sun-myth. The view is not new, but is more fully presented here than elsewhere."—*Biblical World.*

The Idea of God.

By DR. PAUL CARUS. Fourth edition. Pages, 32. Paper cover, 15 cents. (9d.)

A lecture delivered before the Ethical Culture Society in Chicago.

"A wonderful little book . . . clear, logical and scientific. . . No Christian should fail to read it."—*Current Events.*

"An effort to purify our 'Idea of God' that it may be greater, sublimer, and more awe-inspiring to future generations than it has ever been yet."
—*Literary World, London.*

Further explanations of the same subject have appeared in various articles in *The Open Court* and *Monist,* viz.:

The Conceptions of God. *Open Court.* Vol. V, No. 190, p. 2771.

God. *Open Court.* Vol. IV, No. 145, p. 2305.

God (with discussion). *Monist.* Vol. IX, p. 106.

God, Freedom, and Immortality. *Open Court.* Vol. III, No. 90, p. 1625.

SAMSON SLAYING THE LION. (Raphael.)
From Carus's *The Story of Samson*, p. 75.

RELIGION (Con.)

The Idea of God (Con.)

The God of Atheism and the Immortality that Obtains in the Negation of the Ego-Entity. *Open Court.* VIII, p. 4226.

The Personality of God. *Open Court.* XI, No. 497, p. 618.

The Personality of God. *Monist.* IX, 300.

Is Dr. Carus a Theist? *Monist.* IX, 626.

Is God a Mind? *Open Court.* V, No. 215, p. 2978.

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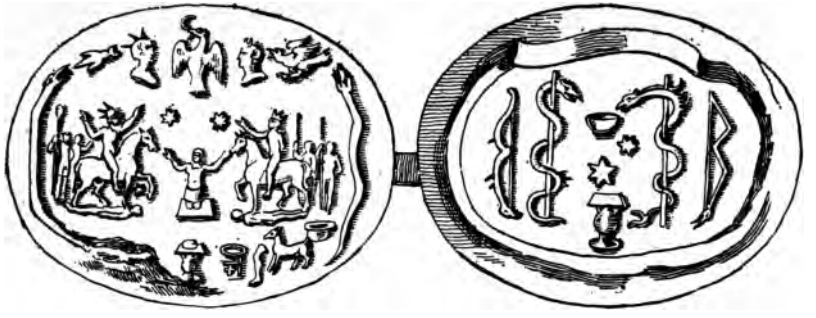

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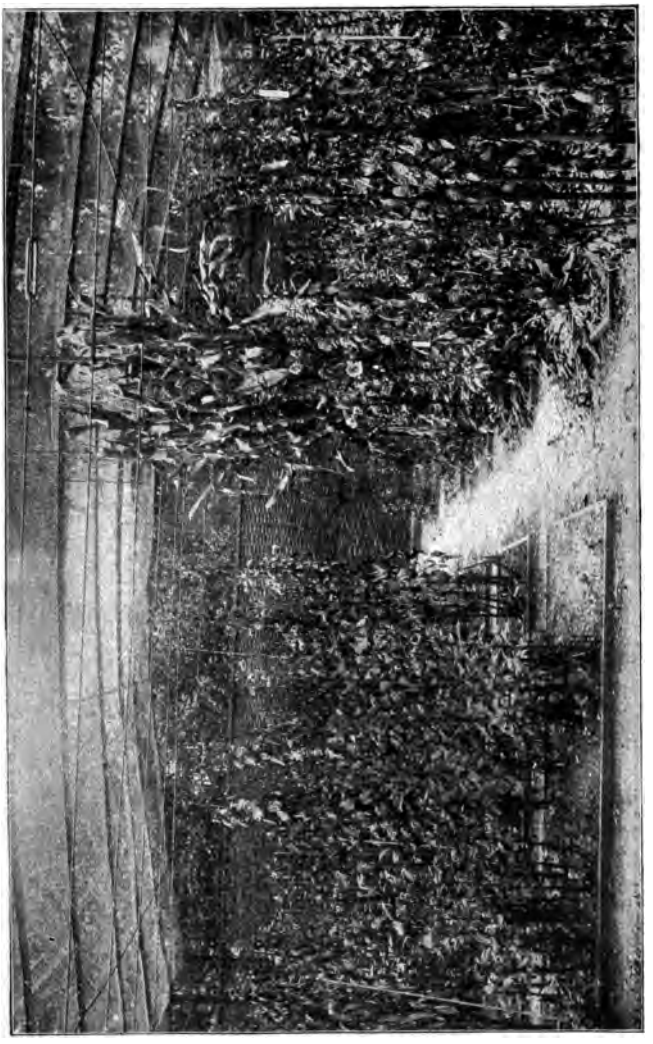

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From Evans's *Napoleon Myth*, p. 42.

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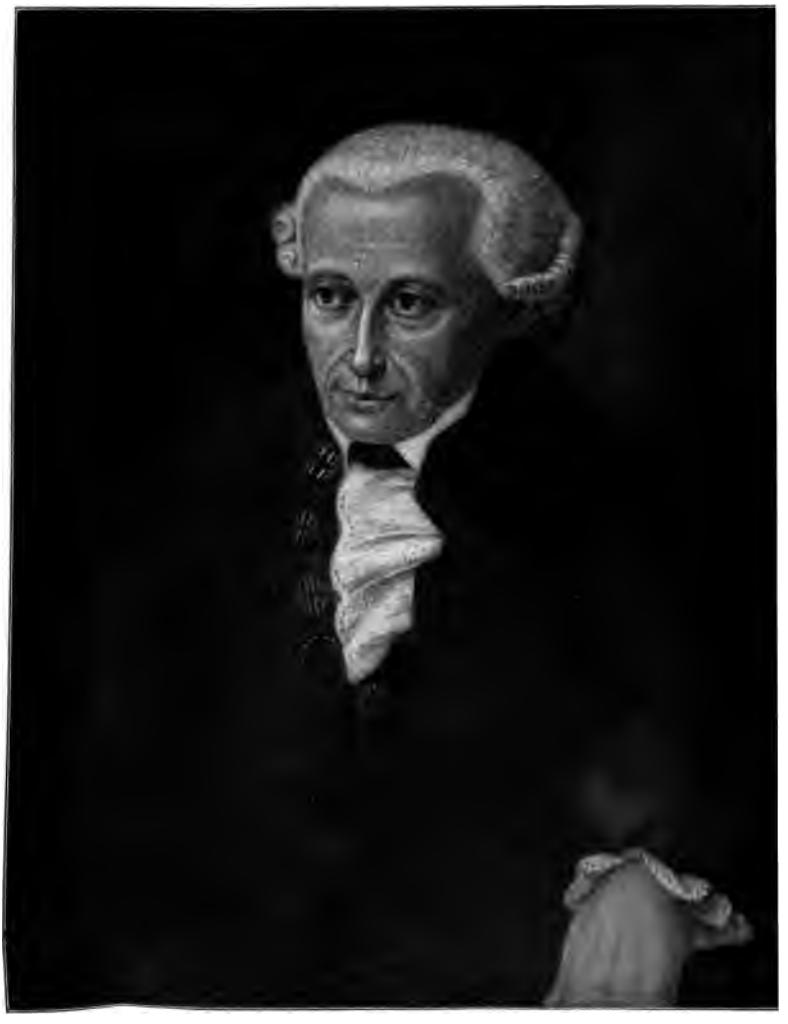

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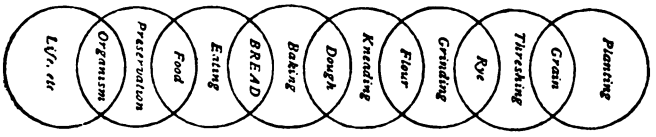

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Removed from sorrow, care, and strife,
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And some find sweetness in the thought
That immortality is now;
That though our earthly parts are brought
To re-unite with all below,
The spirit and the life yet live
In future lives of all our kind,
And, acting still in them, can give
Eternal life to every mind.

The web of things on every side
Is joined by lines we may not see;
And, great or narrow, small or wide,
What has been governs what shall be.
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No storm that raged, no thought that ran,
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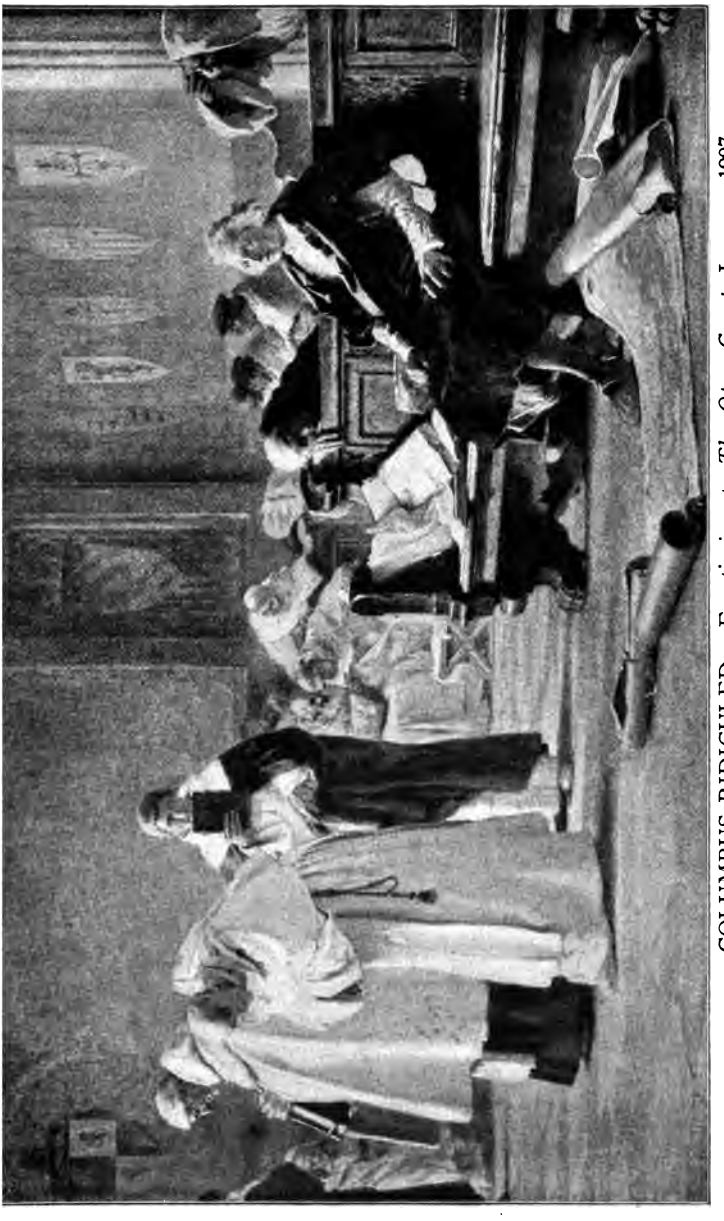

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Frontispiece to *The Open Court*, July, 1906.

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In the history of philosophy Spinoza's name stands inseparably associated with pantheism, if it has not become practically synonymous with that term. He was born in Holland, of Jewish parentage, and the effect of the constant persecution of his orthodox co-religionists throughout his lifetime is seen in the frequently ambiguous and even contradictory expressions in his writings, which show a timidity that is quite in contrast to his singularly bold and advanced thought. The meaning of Spinoza's philosophy is not always openly expressed, but lies concealed beneath in his writings.

For a critical characterization of the man and his beliefs see *Spinoza and Religion.* By ELMER ELLSWORTH POWELL, described on page 140.

The Principles of Descartes' Philosophy.

By BENEDICTUS DE SPINOZA. Translated from the Latin, and with an introduction by Halbert Hains Britain, Ph. D. Pages, lxxxi, 177. Cloth, 75 cents net. (3s. 6d.)

This was not meant to be an expression of Spinoza's own belief at the time it was written. Not wishing his own opinions to be known he conceived the plan of teaching his pupil the philosophy of Descartes, which he could do conscientiously and without any unpleasant results to himself.

For writings by Descartes himself, see above, page 90.

ARTICLES ON SPINOZA.

Benedict Spinoza. By W. L. SHELDON. *Open Court.* Vol. VI, Nos. 232, 233, pp. 3127, 3135.

A Portrait of Spinoza. *Open Court.* Vol. XX, No. 601, p. 439.

HIRAM M. STANLEY.

MR. STANLEY has been librarian at the University of Lake Forest and was much interested in the possibilities of laboratory methods in the elementary study of psychology.

Psychology for Beginners.

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ARTICLES BY MR. STANLEY.

Artificial Selection and the Marriage Problem. *Monist.* Vol. II, p. 51.

The Browning-Barrett Love-Letters. *Open Court.* Vol. XIII, No. 523, p. 731.

Some Remarks upon Professor James's Discussion of Attention. *Monist.* Vol. III, p. 122.

D. KERFOOT SHUTE, M. D.

DR. SHUTE'S First Book in Organic Evolution originated in the lecture room, its author being the professor of Anatomy in the Columbian University at Washington. Students of this subject who have not the benefit of attending a university can easily post themselves with the help of this little volume, so terse and so clear in all essentials.

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—*American Inventor.*

FREDERICK STARR, M. S., Ph. D.

PROFESSOR STARR of the University of Chicago is well known for his interest and zeal in anthropological research. He has devoted especial attention to American aboriginal tribes and has been engaged in field work in ethnography and physical anthropology in Mexico, and has made his results public by means of lectures and various publications. It is entirely due to Professor Starr's instigation that The Cornplanter Medal for Iroquois Research was founded. On the occasion of the World's Exposition at St. Louis, he was instrumental in bringing from Yezo an Ainu family to represent that non-Mongolian race of the Japanese empire in connection with all its tribal industries and customs.

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"It is Mexico in life, thought and coloring."—*Boston Herald.*

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STARR (Con.)

life of this curious people, unlike anything else that is generally known—their houses, dress, customs, bear feast, religious practices, are all touched upon in Prof. Starr's book. While apparently a book of the moment, it has permanent value and interest."—*Exchange.*

"Altho the book is neither large nor profound, anything is of interest concerning the obscure family of the white race which has fallen a victim to the 'Yellow Peril.'"—*The Independent.*

"For one thing he has the courage to impeach the reliability of A. Henry Savage-Landor, whose romancing is swallowed by so many Americans without even the saving grain of salt. The book is profusely illustrated, text and pictures being in strict accord, which does not always happen."
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—*Public Opinion, New York.*

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ARTICLES BY PROFESSOR STARR.

The Cornplanter Medal. *Open Court.* Vol. XIX, No. 587, p. 186.
Wm. M. Beauchamp and the Cornplanter Medal. *Open Court.* Vol. XX, No. 598, p. 120.
Survivals of Paganism in Mexico. *Open Court.* Vol. XIII, No. 518, p. 385.

ARTICLE ON THE AINUS.

The Ainus (Illustrated). By PAUL CARUS. *Open Court.* Vol. XIX, No. 586, p. 163.

PROF. ALFRED EDWARD TAYLOR.

PROFESSOR ALFRED EDWARD TAYLOR is Professor of Philosophy in McGill University and author of several works of excellent repute in his domain of study.

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For a characterization of the original philosophical work and its translation, see page 7.

MURIEL STRODE.

MISS STRODE is the daughter of a physician of Lewistown, Illinois. She endeavors to actualize to her own satisfaction that a woman can attend to the prosy details of life without losing her ideals.

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—*Walter Scott Rosenbaum in The Open Court.*

DAISETZ TEITARO SUZUKI.

MR. SUZUKI is a Japanese Buddhist scholar and is one of the foremost authorities of today on the text of the ancient Chinese classics, as well as on all Buddhistic lore, whether of India, China, or Japan. He made a specialty of religion and philosophy at the Tokyo Imperial University and followed up his studies there by special work on Buddhism under the personal guidance of the Rt. Rev. Soyen Shaku, Lord Abbot of Kamakura

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Açvaghosha's Discourse on the Awakening of Faith in the Mahayana.

Translated for the first time from the Chinese version. By TEITARO SUZUKI. Pages, 176. Cloth, $1.25 net. (5s. net.) Açvaghosha was the great philosopher of Buddhism; he was the first champion, promulgator, and expounder of the Mahayana doctrine, or Northern Buddhism, and lived somewhere within the last half of the first century B. C., and the first half of the first century A. D. This treatise does not exist in the original Sanskrit, but in its Chinese translation it is still used as a text-book for the instruction of Buddhist priests.

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"This treatise is valuable because it is the pioneer in formulating the doctrine of faith so prominent in later Japanese Buddhist sects. It is not easy reading after all the translator has done to facilitate our apprehension of it, but it is worthy of study and a welcome addition to the not very abundant stock of Mahayana texts from the Chinese."—*American Journal of Theology.*

T'ai-Shang Kan-Ying P'ien.

Treatise of the Exalted One on Response and Retribution. Translated from the Chinese by TEITARO SUZUKI and DR. PAUL CARUS. Containing Chinese Text, Verbatim Translation, Explanatory Notes and Moral Tales. Edited by Dr. Paul Carus. 16 plates. Pages, 135. 1906. Boards, 75 cents net. The book contains a critical and descriptive introduction, and the entire Chinese text in large and distinct characters with the verbatim translation of each page arranged on the opposite page in corresponding vertical columns. This feature makes the book a valuable addition to the number of Chinese-English text-books already available. The text is a facsimile reproduction of Chinese texts made in Japan by Chinese scribes.

TYPICAL REPRESENTATION OF THE MAHAYANA FAITH.
Frontispiece to *Açvaghosha's Discourse.*

SUZUKI (Con.).

After the Chinese text follows the English translation, giving references to the corresponding characters in the Chinese original, as well as to the explanatory notes immediately following the English version. These are very full and explain the significance of allusions in the Treatise and compare differen translations of disputed passages. This is the first translatio into English directly from the Chinese original, though it wa rendered into French by Stanislas Julien, and from his Frenc edition into English by Douglas.

"Presents some startlingly impressive moral injunctions."
—*Chicago Evening Pos*

"A document of the first interest."—*Chicago Daily News.*

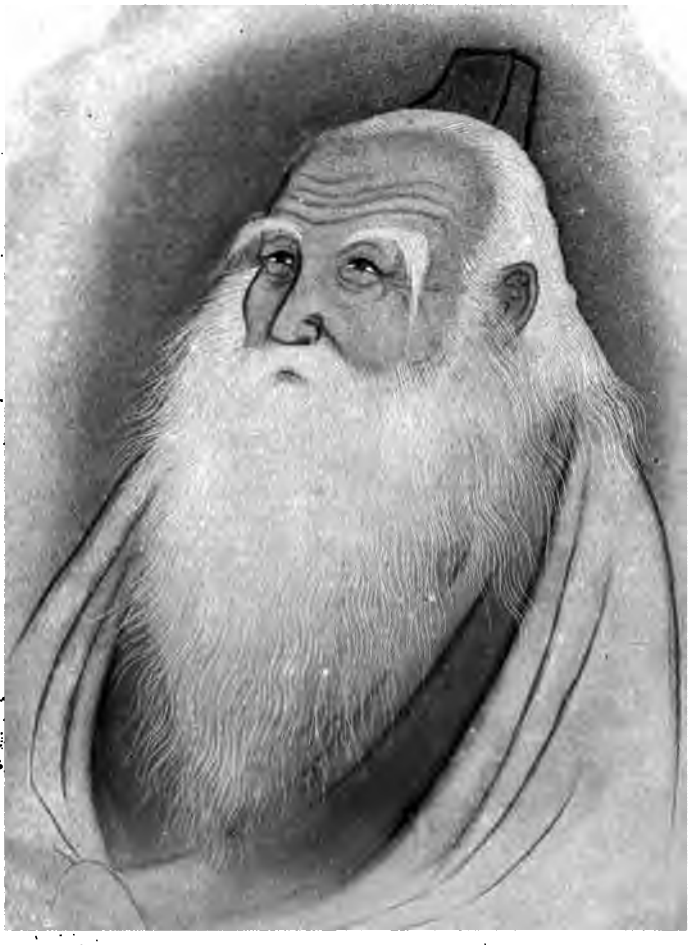
Yin Chih Wen.

The Tract of the Quiet Way. With Extracts from the Chinese commentary. Translated by TEITARO SUZUKI and DR. PAUL CARUS. 1906. Pages, 48. 25 cents net.

This is a collection of moral injunctions which, among the Chinese, is second perhaps only to the Kan-Ying P'ien in popularity, and yet so far as is known to the publishers this is the first translation that has been made into any Occidental language. It is now issued as a companion to the T'ai-Shang Kan-Ying P'ien, although it does not contain either a facsimile of the text or its verbatim translation. The original consists of the short tract itself which is here presented, of glosses added by commentators, which form a large part of the book, and finally a number of stories similar to those appended to the Kan-Ying P'ien, which last, however, it has not seemed worth while to include in this version. The translator's notes are of value in justifying certain readings and explaining allusions, and the book is provided with an index. The frontispiece, an artistic outline drawing by Shen Chin-Ching, represents Wen Ch'ang, one of the highest divinities of China, revealing himself to the author of the tract.

The motive of the tract is that of practical morality. The maxims give definite instructions in regard to details of man's relation to society, besides more general commands of universal ethical significance, such as "Live in Concord," "Forgive Malice," and "Do not assert with your mouth what your heart denies."

"Nothing is left undone to render these venerable and interesting booklet intelligible and attractive. The form in which they are issued does credi to the translators, to the editor, and to the publisher. We could scarcel be taught more impressively how ineffaceably God has written his law o the human heart."—*Princeton Theological Review.*



LAO-TZE BY KEICHYU YAMADA.
Frontispiece to *Kan Ying P'ien.*

COUNT LEO TOLSTOY.

Many of the works of this great Russian philosopher are familia through translations to the English-reading public, but many of hi most characteristic utterances have only lately become accessibl through the zeal and devotion of admirers and disciples like Erne Crosby and Aylmer Maude. The essay "Christianity and Patrio ism," is typical of the originality of his thought and his fearle attitude in expressing views contrary to those of public opinio His argument is that the sentiment of patriotism is unworthy thos who profess Christianity, because of its innate selfishness, whic would make the patriot desire and work for the benefit of one natio or section of the earth at the expense of some other. The forcefe expression of this great mind along these lines is especially valuab in the present day of International Peace Congresses. The extract on other subjects incorporated with this essay all treat of the mos vital issues of international interest.

Christianity and Patriotism.

With pertinent extracts from other essays.
By COUNT LEO TOLSTOY. Translated by Paul Borger and others. Table of Contents: Prefatory Note—Christianity and Patriotism, translated by Paul Borger. Overthrow of Hell and its Restoration, translated by V. Tchertkoff. Appeal to the Clergy, translated by Aylmer Maude. Answer to the Riddle of Life, translated by Ernest H. Crosby. Views on the Russo-Japanese War, translated for the London Times. Epilogue, Patriotism and Chauvinism, Paul Carus. Frontispiece, 98 pages, sewed paper cover, large type, price, 35 cents, mailed 40 cents. (2s.)

"There is much to admire, much to lay to heart in the stimulating words from this strange man in his rude peasant garb. The essay is well worth reading by all, whether interested in Tolstoi himself or not."
—*The Dominion Presbyterian.*

"His eloquent plea for peace on earth will compel the serious attention and earnest reflection of the true patriot and philanthropist, and will materially contribute to the happy realization of the Christian ideal of universal and perpetual peace among the nations of the world."
—*The Baptist Commonwealth.*

"While Americans may not wholly agree with the great Russian sage's philosophy, or rather his application of it, they cannot fail to appreciate his sympathy and effort in the cause of oppressed humanity, and in behalf of real freedom in the fullest sense of the term."—*The Progress.*

"These excellent translations give a very clear idea of the strong, virile style of the author who never minces words in the expression of his convictions. The reader, even if not agreeing with him in entirety, can easily understand the strong influence which he exerts, not only in his own country, but wherever his writings have a foothold."—*The Toledo Blade.*

DR. PAUL TOPINARD.
Author of *Science and Faith.*

TOLSTOY (Con.).

ARTICLES BY COUNT TOLSTOY.

Happiness. *Open Court.* Vol. IV, No. 174, p. 2645.
Money. *Open Court.* Vol. XIV, No. 527, p. 193.

ARTICLES ON COUNT TOLSTOY.

Criticism of Tolstoy's "Money." By J. LAURENCE LAUGHLIN. *Open Court.* Vol. XIV, No. 527, p. 221.

An Instance of Conversion. By OSCAR L. TRIGGS. *Open Court.* Vol. XVI, No. 549, p. 69.

A Nearer View of Count Leo Tolstoy. By ELIZABETH E. EVANS. *Open Court,* Vol. XVI, No. 554, p. 396.

The Misinterpretation of Tolstoy. By AYLMER MAUDE (in comment on Mrs. Evans.) *Open Court.* Vol. XVI, No. 557, p. 590.

Tolstoy and Primitive Christianity. By W. D. GUNNING. *Open Court.* Vol. I, No. 15, p. 398.

DR. PAUL TOPINARD.

The leading anthropologist of France and a most radical thinker has written this book without hostility to Church or Faith, in response to an invitation extended by the editors of The Monist to several prominent thinkers to discuss the main problems of the philosophy of science and the reconciliation of science and faith. This task Professor Topinard has undertaken from the point of view of anthropology, while his real theme is that of social evolution.

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—*Chicago Times-Herald.*

GEN. M. M. TRUMBULL.
Author of *Wheelbarrow.*

GEN. MATTHEW MARK TRUMBULL.
(1826-1894)

In early youth M. M. Trumbull came from England to America, where he began his career as a day laborer with pick, shovel, and wheelbarrow. With a vivid recollection of these early laborious experiences, he was always the outspoken friend of the weak and oppressed, whether expressed in his opinions on industrial or political subjects, or in his championship of the slaves in the Civil War, where he was made Brevet Brigadier-General for conspicuous bravery on the battle-field.

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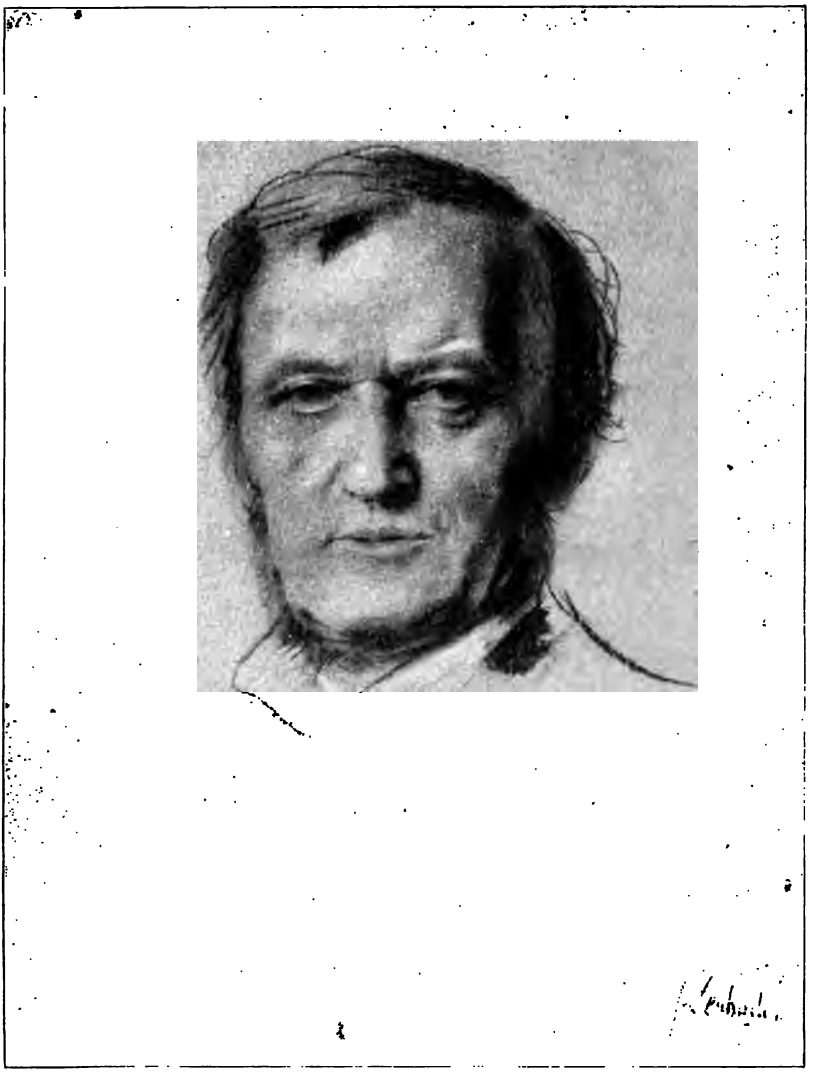
"He does not preach hatred of class and has no intention to destroy the order of society. The book contains the matured fruit of the author's manhood, his inmost self, his soul of soul."—*Miner Co. Democrat.*



RICHARD WAGNER.
Frontispiece to *The Open Court*, No. 557.

TRUMBULL (Con.).

ARTICLES BY GENERAL TRUMBULL.

For a large number of General Trumbull's spiciest and most valuable writings the public is referred to the index of *Twenty Years of the Open Court* in the entry under his name, and also under "Current Topics," a department over which he presided until his death.

ARTICLE ON GENERAL TRUMBULL.

In Memoriam: Funeral Addresses at Church and Grave. By DR. PAUL CARUS, G. A. SCHILLING, C. S. DARROW, G. E. GOOCH, and J. A. SEXTON. *Open Court.* Vol. VIII, No. 352 entire.

RICHARD WAGNER.

RICHARD WAGNER is famous as a musical composer, but it is little known that he was also an author, and perhaps the most interesting product of his pen, his Pilgrimage to Beethoven, is almost unknown. It is a mere sketch, in the English translation only thirty-nine pages, but it is a fervid tribute to music and music's chief representative and master, Beethoven. It embodies Wagner's early ambitions and artistic ideals in a short sketch of a fictitious visit to the great master. All lovers of music ought to have read it, for they can not fail to appreciate and enjoy it.

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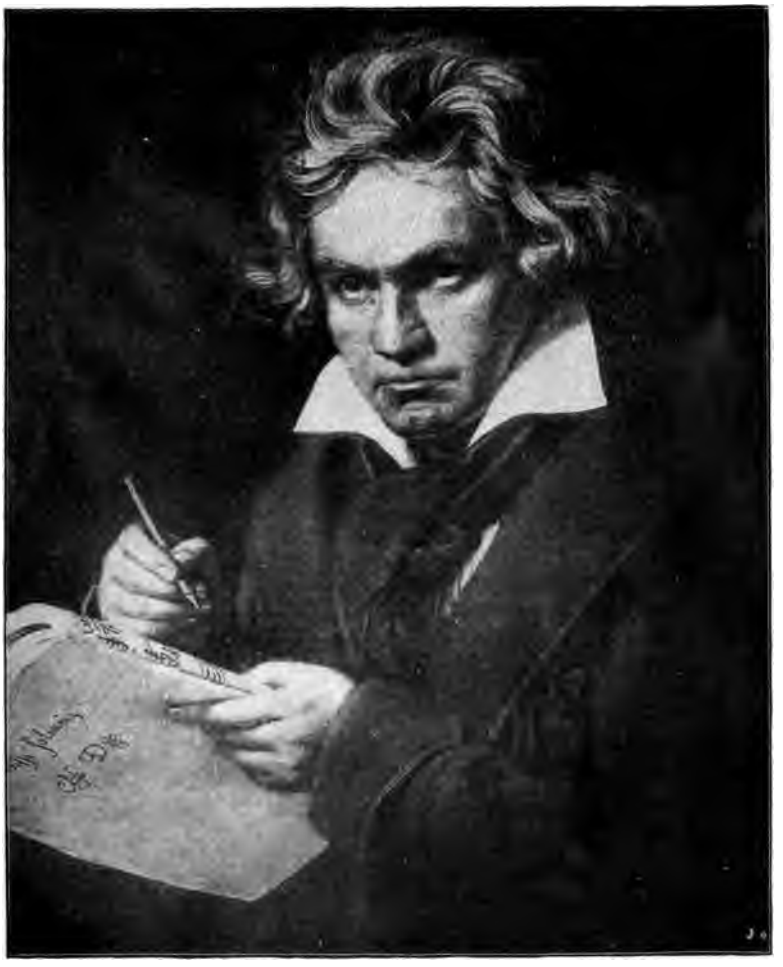
ARTICLES ON BEETHOVEN AND WAGNER.

Beethoviana. By PHILIP SPITTA. *Open Court.* Vol. III, Nos. 111, 113, pp. 1871, 1897.

Richard Wagner. By DR. PAUL CARUS. *Open Court.* III, 1850.

Richard Wagner. By E. P. EVANS. *Open Court.* Vol. XVI, Nos. 557, 558, pp. 577, 652.



LUDWIG VAN BEETHOVEN.
Frontispiece to *The Open Court.*

AUGUST WEISMANN (1834——).

PROFESSOR WEISMANN has made valuable investigations along zoological and biological lines, especially with regard to theories of descent and heredity. He stands foremost among the advocates of the theory of heredity of acquired characteristics. He is a regular professor of zoology at the University of Freiburg, and director of the Zoological Institute there. He is also a non-resident member of the Royal Bavarian Academy of Sciences at Munich, in the same class with Ernst Haeckel and the late Lord Kelvin. Almost his earliest published work was a justification of the Darwinian theory, and the Germinal Selection is his latest publication, with the exception of some university lectures on the Theory of Descent.

On Germinal Selection.

As a Source of Definitely Directed Variation. By AUGUST WEISMANN. Translated by Thomas J. McCormack. Pages xii, 61. Cloth, 60 cents net. (5s. net.) Paper, 25 cents. (1s. 6d.)

In connection with the subject of this book, see also **above,** page 147, *An Examination of Weismannism, by* GEORGE JOHN ROMANES; and *On Orthogenesis; or, The Impotence of Darwinian Selection in the Formation of Species,* by TH. EIMER (above, page 97), which was written in reply to Weismann's *Germinal Selection.*

"Forms the crown and capsheaf of Weismann's celebrated theory of heredity." —*Exchange.*

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"This whole paper is an interesting and valuable contribution to a controversy of which we have not nearly seen the end."—*Pall Mall Gazette.*

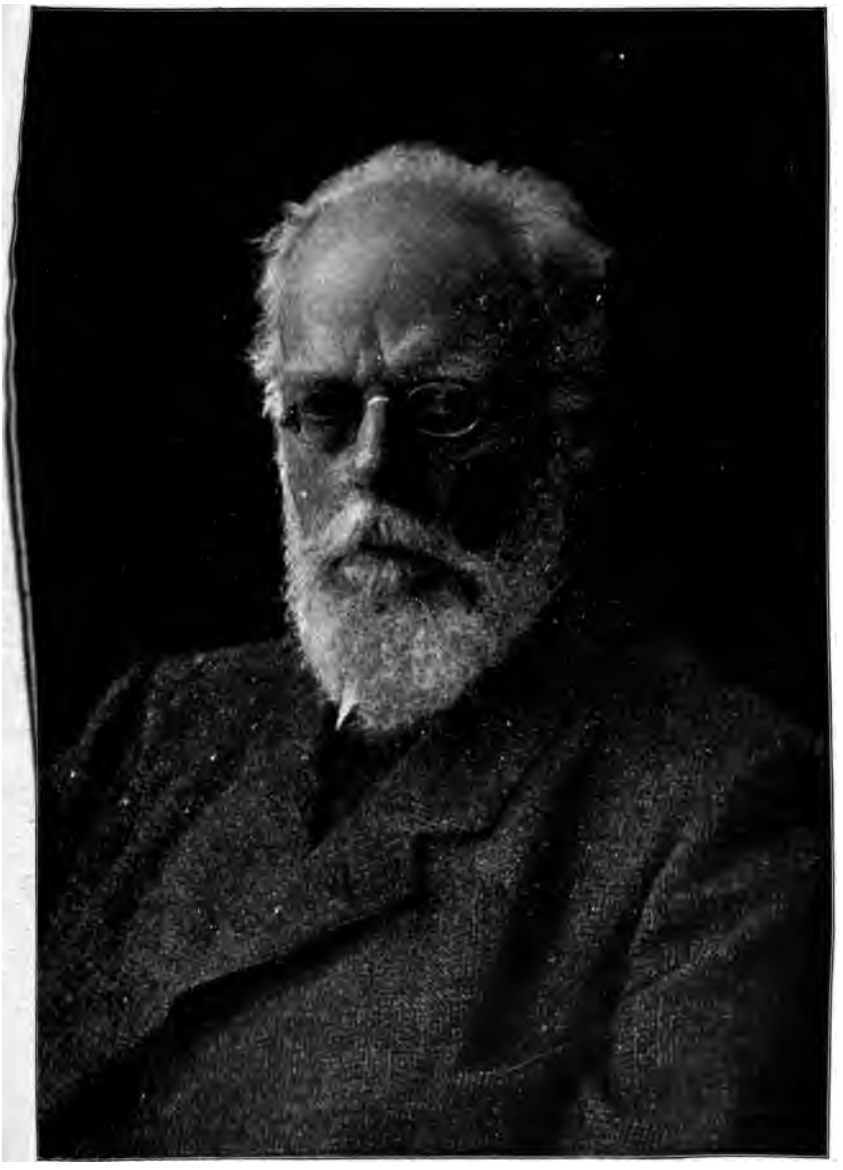
ARTICLE BY PROFESSOR WEISMANN.

Retrogression in Animal and Vegetable Life. *Open Court.* Vol. III, Nos. 27, 31, pp. 1801, 1827, 1840, 1855.

ARTICLES ON PROFESSOR WEISMANN.

Dr. Weismann on Heredity and Progress. By C. LLOYD MORGAN. *Monist.* Vol. IV, p. 20.

The Immortality of Infusoria. By A. BINET. *Monist.* Vol. I, p. 20.



AUGUST WEISMANN
Author of *Germinal Selection.*

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ΗΘΟΣ ΑΝΘΡΩΠΩΙ ΔΑΙΜΩΝ

"Character is man's destiny."